# **Appendix 1: Search strategy**

#### PubMed

(paraganglioma OR paragangliomas OR paragangliom\* OR pheochromocytoma OR pheochromocytomas OR pheochromocytoma\* OR feochromocytoma\* OR "Carotid Body Tumor" OR "Carotid Body Tumor" OR "Carotid Body Tumors" OR "Carotid Body Tumours" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumor" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumour" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumour" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumor" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumor" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumors" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumours") AND (succinate dehydrogenase OR SDH OR SDHB OR SDHD OR SDHB OR SDHD\* OR SDHB\* OR SDHD\* OR SDHB\* OR "Succinic Oxidase" OR "Fumarate Reductase" OR "Succinic Dehydrogenase") AND (malignancy[tw] OR malignancies[tw] OR malignant[tw] OR metastasis OR metastases OR metastatic OR "neoplasm metastasis"[mesh])

#### **EMBASE**

(paraganglioma/ OR pheochromocytoma/ OR (paraganglioma OR paragangliomas OR paragangliom\* OR pheochromocytoma OR pheochromocytomas OR pheochromocytoma\* OR feochromocytoma\* OR "Carotid Body Tumor" OR "Carotid Body Tumour" OR "Carotid Body Tumours" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumor" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumor" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumor" OR "Glomus Jugulare Tumor" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumor" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumor" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumors" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumors" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumors" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tumors" OR "Glomus Tympanicum Tympan

Tumours").mp) AND (succinate dehydrogenase/ OR (succinate dehydrogenase OR SDH OR SDHB OR SDHD OR SDH-B OR SDH-D OR SDHB\* OR SDHD\* OR SDH\* OR "Succinic Oxidase" OR "Fumarate Reductase" OR "Succinic Dehydrogenase").mp) AND (metastasis/ OR (malignancy OR malignancies OR malignan\* OR metasta\*).mp)

## Web of Science

TS=((paragangliom\* OR pheochromocytom\* OR feochromocytom\* OR Carotid Body
Tumor OR Carotid Body Tumour OR Carotid Body Tumors OR Carotid Body Tumours
OR Glomus Jugulare Tumor OR Glomus Jugulare Tumour OR Glomus Jugulare Tumors
OR Glomus Jugulare Tumours OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumor OR Glomus
Tympanicum Tumour OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumors OR Glomus Tympanicum
Tumours) AND (succinate dehydrogenase OR SDH OR SDHB OR SDHD OR SDH-B
OR SDH-D OR SDHB\* OR SDHD\* OR SDH\* OR Succinic Oxidase OR Fumarate
Reductase OR Succinic Dehydrogenase) AND (metastasis OR malignancy OR
malignancies OR malignan\* OR metasta\*))

### **COCHRANE**

((paragangliom\* OR pheochromocytom\* OR feochromocytom\* OR Carotid Body
Tumor OR Carotid Body Tumour OR Carotid Body Tumors OR Carotid Body Tumours
OR Glomus Jugulare Tumor OR Glomus Jugulare Tumour OR Glomus Jugulare Tumors
OR Glomus Jugulare Tumours OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumor OR Glomus
Tympanicum Tumour OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumors OR Glomus Tympanicum
Tumours) AND (succinate dehydrogenase OR SDH OR SDHB OR SDHD OR SDH-B

OR SDH-D OR SDHB\* OR SDHD\* OR SDH\* OR Succinic Oxidase OR Fumarate Reductase OR Succinic Dehydrogenase) AND (metastasis OR malignancy OR malignancies OR malignan\* OR metasta\*))

Academic Search Premier

ti/ab/kw/su

(paragangliom\* OR pheochromocytom\* OR feochromocytom\* OR Carotid Body Tumor OR Carotid Body Tumour OR Carotid Body Tumours OR Carotid Body Tumours OR Glomus Jugulare Tumor OR Glomus Jugulare Tumour OR Glomus Jugulare Tumors OR Glomus Jugulare Tumours OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumor OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumour OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumour OR Glomus Tympanicum Tumours) AND (succinate dehydrogenase OR SDH OR SDHB OR SDHD OR SDH-B OR SDH-D OR SDHB\* OR SDHD\* OR SDH\* OR SUccinic Oxidase OR Fumarate Reductase OR Succinic Dehydrogenase) AND

all txt

(metastasis OR malignancy OR malignancies OR malignan\* OR metasta\*)