

**Table S1: Technical sequencing results on all 106 samples**

Batch#	Sample ID	# input reads	Read mapped (%)	Median coverage	>1X (%)	>10X (%)	>40X (%)	>80X (%)	Multi-mapped reads (%)	Duplicate reads (%)	Reads left after filtering (%)	Reads in target regions (%) before filtering	Reads in target regions (%) after filtering	Nb SNV	Nb indels	Nb known SNV	Nb new SNV	%New SNVS
1	APN-01	23 927 282	99.6%	158	99.8%	99.5%	97.5%	88.7%	0.5%	82.5%	17.0%	70.4%	64.5%	602	139	578	24	4%
	APN-02	30 366 258	99.6%	227	99.9%	99.6%	98.5%	95.1%	0.5%	80.4%	19.1%	70.0%	65.0%	562	146	543	19	3%
	APN-03	26 100 034	99.6%	209	99.8%	99.5%	98.1%	93.5%	0.6%	78.3%	21.1%	70.5%	63.4%	617	146	605	12	2%
	APN-04	35 432 234	99.6%	270	99.9%	99.6%	99.0%	97.3%	0.6%	78.3%	21.1%	67.5%	60.2%	623	152	605	18	3%
	APN-07	28 382 460	99.7%	181	99.8%	99.4%	97.6%	90.6%	0.4%	83.2%	16.4%	71.9%	65.1%	619	147	608	11	2%
	APN-08	32 866 324	99.7%	265	99.9%	99.6%	99.0%	97.0%	0.6%	78.3%	21.1%	70.9%	63.5%	562	148	549	13	2%
	APN-09	28 392 354	99.5%	207	99.8%	99.5%	98.1%	93.8%	0.6%	79.3%	20.1%	67.1%	60.4%	596	152	584	12	2%
	APN-10	25 786 264	99.6%	194	99.9%	99.6%	98.4%	94.0%	0.5%	79.2%	20.3%	69.9%	61.5%	603	150	587	16	3%
	APN-11	19 842 144	99.7%	169	99.8%	99.5%	98.1%	91.7%	0.7%	75.8%	23.6%	68.5%	59.8%	588	141	572	16	3%
	APN-12	31 237 990	98.6%	198	99.8%	99.4%	98.1%	93.8%	0.9%	71.4%	27.7%	47.0%	34.7%	615	149	595	20	3%
APN-13	18 916 942	99.2%	155	99.8%	99.4%	97.3%	88.1%	0.6%	78.0%	21.3%	68.4%	63.9%	583	150	572	11	2%	
2 <sup>a</sup>	APN-15	55 437 506	97.9%	91	99.8%	99.1%	92.6%	60.5%	1.8%	57.2%	41.0%	43.3%	68.4%	607	142	600	7	1%
	APN-16	69 337 832	98.7%	145	97.5%	91.6%	84.4%	75.1%	0.7%	82.7%	16.5%	55.8%	20.5%	548	142	533	15	3%
	APN-19	13 620 090	97.5%	79	99.1%	93.3%	70.5%	49.7%	2.1%	48.0%	49.9%	41.7%	20.6%	543	125	535	8	1%
3	APN-24	52 250 914	97.2%	184	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	97.0%	0.5%	83.3%	16.2%	60.8%	27.8%	620	185	604	16	3%
	APN-25	35 420 424	97.7%	232	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	98.4%	0.6%	77.5%	21.9%	62.4%	37.6%	634	169	623	11	2%
	APN-28	46 303 338	97.2%	402	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.1%	0.7%	72.6%	26.7%	61.1%	45.2%	584	163	571	13	2%
	APN-29	44 522 830	97.5%	333	99.9%	99.7%	99.5%	98.8%	0.6%	77.0%	22.5%	63.2%	45.8%	605	167	588	17	3%
	APN-30	37 719 174	97.5%	295	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	98.0%	0.6%	74.7%	24.7%	60.6%	44.3%	627	170	614	13	2%
	APN-31	35 946 982	97.6%	279	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.1%	0.6%	74.9%	24.5%	63.0%	44.3%	638	180	620	18	3%
	APN-32	48 462 058	97.4%	454	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	0.6%	72.6%	26.7%	63.3%	48.9%	574	179	559	15	3%
	APN-33	41 053 574	97.4%	371	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	0.6%	72.8%	26.5%	62.8%	46.1%	674	179	653	21	3%
	APN-34	36 702 446	97.4%	232	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	97.8%	0.5%	80.2%	19.3%	63.5%	44.1%	596	168	581	15	3%
	APN-35	51 145 142	96.5%	230	99.9%	99.8%	99.5%	98.3%	0.7%	77.1%	22.2%	55.6%	26.7%	596	180	582	14	2%
APN-36	48 399 084	97.1%	241	99.9%	99.8%	99.5%	98.6%	0.5%	82.0%	17.5%	62.9%	37.0%	584	180	575	9	2%	
4	APN-37	44 564 444	97.1%	356	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	0.7%	75.0%	24.3%	60.5%	44.4%	619	170	608	11	2%
	APN-39	40 672 474	97.6%	480	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.4%	0.8%	68.1%	31.1%	63.4%	51.8%	600	154	580	20	3%
	APN-40	44 111 500	97.2%	417	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	0.7%	72.8%	26.5%	63.7%	49.8%	565	167	554	11	2%
	APN-41	52 875 660	97.3%	425	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.4%	0.6%	75.6%	23.8%	63.3%	44.3%	624	176	614	10	2%
	APN-42	41 040 590	97.4%	428	99.9%	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	0.7%	69.8%	29.4%	62.2%	49.1%	573	173	560	13	2%
	APN-43	49 583 266	97.4%	145	99.9%	99.8%	99.3%	88.9%	0.4%	88.3%	11.4%	64.7%	32.1%	656	190	642	14	2%
	APN-46	47 255 380	97.2%	180	99.9%	99.7%	99.1%	95.4%	0.5%	83.4%	16.1%	60.2%	32.9%	596	182	584	12	2%
	APN-47	36 227 960	97.2%	178	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	96.0%	0.5%	82.0%	17.5%	61.5%	37.7%	614	167	602	12	2%
	APN-48	43 920 858	96.9%	183	99.9%	99.8%	99.3%	96.5%	0.5%	82.9%	16.7%	59.9%	33.6%	630	169	617	13	2%
	APN-49	50 099 296	97.0%	223	99.9%	99.8%	99.3%	97.7%	0.5%	82.6%	17.0%	62.6%	36.5%	609	169	599	10	2%
APN-50	42 289 892	97.0%	148	99.9%	99.7%	98.6%	90.8%	0.4%	85.7%	13.9%	61.6%	35.1%	629	169	616	13	2%	
5	APN-45	31 253 880	97.4%	112	99.9%	99.8%	98.6%	67.2%	0.6%	79.6%	19.8%	61.7%	22.8%	633	180	624	9	1%
	APN-51	31 867 712	97.6%	225	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	98.3%	0.8%	73.1%	26.1%	62.3%	34.8%	596	182	585	11	2%
	APN-53	24 884 362	97.6%	161	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	94.2%	0.7%	75.1%	24.1%	61.8%	34.4%	588	181	573	15	3%
	APN-54	28 353 188	97.5%	97	99.9%	99.7%	97.5%	57.6%	0.6%	81.6%	17.8%	62.3%	23.9%	599	182	589	10	2%
	APN-56	30 468 964	97.3%	102	99.9%	99.7%	98.0%	61.5%	0.6%	81.0%	18.4%	59.3%	23.1%	567	179	560	7	1%
	APN-57	28 507 966	97.5%	74	99.9%	99.6%	90.8%	45.4%	0.5%	84.0%	15.5%	61.5%	22.0%	572	184	560	12	2%
	APN-58 <sup>b</sup>	33 477 982	97.6%	35	99.9%	98.6%	41.5%	0.9%	0.3%	90.8%	8.9%	68.9%	16.3%	621	212	574	47	8%

	APN-60	27 830 732	97.4%	80	99.9%	99.6%	93.6%	50.5%	0.5%	83.3%	16.2%	61.3%	23.6%	591	169	576	15	3%
	APN-63	25 668 896	97.4%	109	99.9%	99.7%	98.3%	66.1%	0.6%	81.7%	17.7%	62.5%	30.5%	587	177	569	18	3%
	APN-65	34 420 082	97.3%	115	99.9%	99.7%	98.6%	68.8%	0.6%	82.6%	16.8%	61.8%	24.8%	590	180	583	7	1%
6	APN-14 <sup>c</sup>	23 144 314	99.2%	196	99.9%	99.6%	99.0%	95.0%	0.4%	84.4%	15.2%	77.7%	73.6%	608	158	599	9	1%
	APN-68	19 810 224	99.2%	151	99.9%	99.6%	98.7%	90.6%	0.4%	84.9%	14.7%	77.7%	68.7%	592	164	582	10	2%
	APN-70	3 444 990	99.2%	114	99.8%	99.4%	96.4%	75.9%	1.4%	38.6%	60.0%	75.2%	73.1%	618	150	605	13	2%
	APN-73	23 056 048	99.4%	238	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	98.2%	0.6%	77.4%	21.9%	73.4%	62.0%	613	154	610	3	0%
	APN-74	22 070 772	99.2%	130	99.9%	99.6%	98.1%	84.5%	0.3%	88.4%	11.3%	75.0%	69.1%	616	154	606	10	1%
	APN-76	21 962 484	99.2%	258	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	98.3%	0.5%	77.2%	22.3%	76.0%	69.9%	603	164	589	14	2%
	APN-77	18 575 362	96.5%	250	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	98.0%	1.4%	47.0%	51.6%	38.3%	32.0%	645	164	629	16	2%
	APN-80	21 129 530	99.3%	184	99.9%	99.6%	98.9%	94.4%	0.4%	83.3%	16.3%	76.6%	71.1%	595	148	584	11	1%
	APN-81	18 074 502	99.2%	174	99.9%	99.6%	98.9%	93.2%	0.4%	82.0%	17.6%	77.0%	72.3%	547	161	542	5	1%
	APN-82	20 574 088	99.3%	193	99.9%	99.7%	99.0%	95.0%	0.4%	82.5%	17.1%	77.3%	72.5%	573	151	564	9	1%
	APN-83	25 008 458	99.2%	295	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	98.9%	0.6%	75.6%	23.8%	75.5%	65.8%	585	163	575	10	1%
	APN-84	23 851 690	99.1%	376	99.9%	99.8%	99.5%	99.1%	0.9%	67.1%	32.1%	73.9%	65.6%	597	163	585	12	2%
	APN-86	16 885 790	99.1%	241	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	98.3%	0.8%	68.5%	30.7%	75.5%	61.1%	586	172	580	6	1%
	APN-87	21 682 206	99.1%	264	99.9%	99.8%	99.4%	98.7%	0.7%	72.6%	26.7%	74.9%	60.1%	626	170	618	8	1%
7	APN-17 <sup>c</sup>	18 692 086	99.1%	299	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.5%	0.9%	66.9%	32.2%	75.6%	66.3%	582	172	574	8	1%
	APN-18 <sup>c</sup>	25 957 694	98.6%	251	99.9%	99.6%	99.2%	97.4%	1.1%	68.8%	30.1%	65.3%	44.1%	577	156	570	7	1%
	APN-26	25 012 706	98.9%	208	99.8%	99.6%	98.8%	95.6%	0.7%	77.9%	21.3%	71.1%	52.5%	617	163	606	11	1%
	APN-38	21 900 976	98.2%	151	99.8%	99.5%	98.2%	90.6%	1.1%	68.1%	30.8%	58.7%	30.2%	612	161	598	14	2%
	APN-69	23 433 926	97.7%	184	99.9%	99.5%	98.7%	94.2%	1.4%	59.9%	38.7%	50.6%	27.8%	615	166	605	10	1%
	APN-72	27 072 904	97.5%	248	99.9%	99.7%	98.9%	96.8%	1.3%	62.3%	36.5%	53.6%	34.5%	607	158	600	7	1%
	APN-114	17 241 784	95.5%	188	99.8%	99.3%	97.0%	89.3%	2.7%	9.7%	87.6%	18.3%	17.4%	563	140	559	4	1%
	APN-115	19 560 280	97.1%	433	99.9%	99.6%	99.0%	97.7%	2.2%	24.7%	73.0%	45.7%	41.5%	617	147	606	11	1%
	APN-116	17 207 384	98.0%	590	99.8%	99.5%	99.1%	98.2%	1.7%	23.5%	74.8%	59.1%	56.3%	599	153	586	13	2%
	APN-117	13 374 526	99.1%	609	99.8%	99.6%	99.0%	98.1%	1.5%	20.5%	78.0%	72.2%	71.3%	626	159	618	8	1%
	APN-118	20 137 422	98.2%	686	99.8%	99.6%	99.2%	98.5%	1.7%	25.8%	72.6%	60.6%	57.4%	650	152	638	12	1%
	APN-119	20 227 292	98.8%	645	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	98.5%	1.9%	30.7%	67.3%	66.2%	63.9%	633	156	624	9	1%
	APN-120	24 984 952	98.5%	664	99.9%	99.6%	99.3%	98.7%	1.7%	36.9%	61.3%	63.0%	58.6%	609	158	601	8	1%
	APN-121	18 167 438	98.9%	563	99.9%	99.6%	99.2%	98.4%	1.8%	35.3%	62.9%	69.3%	66.4%	620	154	610	10	1%
	APN-122	20 241 724	99.0%	737	99.8%	99.6%	99.3%	98.7%	1.5%	34.9%	63.7%	72.0%	68.9%	617	165	607	10	1%
	APN-123	19 947 194	97.7%	372	99.8%	99.5%	98.6%	96.6%	1.9%	39.2%	59.0%	50.7%	42.8%	603	151	591	12	2%
	APN-124	23 381 352	97.4%	504	99.9%	99.6%	99.2%	98.3%	2.0%	24.3%	73.7%	45.0%	40.2%	585	156	570	15	2%
	APN-125	22 035 142	99.1%	874	99.8%	99.6%	99.3%	98.8%	1.4%	29.6%	69.0%	71.6%	69.4%	600	155	594	6	1%
APN-126	21 898 210	98.7%	791	99.8%	99.6%	99.3%	98.8%	1.4%	33.5%	65.1%	70.5%	67.7%	630	156	617	13	2%	
APN-127	26 850 456	98.8%	696	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	98.8%	1.5%	43.8%	54.8%	68.4%	63.7%	617	167	605	12	2%	
8	APN-99	19 156 392	98.3%	365	99.9%	99.6%	98.8%	97.3%	1.3%	57.7%	41.0%	64.5%	62.7%	626	183	615	11	1%
	APN-100	14 919 436	98.7%	80	99.7%	98.5%	84.4%	50.0%	0.3%	89.8%	9.9%	74.1%	73.0%	596	175	581	15	2%
	APN-101	20 575 066	98.5%	417	99.9%	99.6%	98.9%	97.6%	1.1%	58.2%	40.7%	68.4%	67.1%	625	168	613	12	2%
	APN-102	24 463 598	98.7%	294	99.9%	99.5%	98.5%	95.9%	0.7%	76.3%	23.1%	71.8%	70.0%	632	173	619	13	2%
	APN-103	23 568 632	98.8%	325	99.9%	99.5%	98.4%	95.6%	0.7%	73.3%	25.9%	73.9%	72.1%	610	178	605	5	1%
	APN-104	19 208 764	97.3%	404	99.8%	99.6%	98.7%	97.1%	1.7%	39.6%	58.7%	51.1%	49.0%	629	171	620	9	1%
	APN-105	23 921 986	97.6%	402	99.9%	99.5%	98.7%	97.0%	1.3%	54.8%	43.9%	53.5%	52.6%	610	168	599	11	1%
	APN-106	19 424 216	97.1%	556	99.8%	99.6%	99.1%	98.2%	2.6%	14.9%	82.4%	49.9%	47.4%	599	176	592	7	1%
	APN-107	27 343 616	96.7%	612	99.9%	99.7%	99.2%	98.3%	2.4%	25.8%	71.8%	45.8%	42.5%	607	155	592	15	2%
	APN-108	20 657 638	96.6%	499	99.9%	99.6%	98.9%	97.6%	2.6%	6.0%	91.4%	37.0%	36.8%	603	158	596	7	1%
	APN-109	30 928 180	95.9%	554	99.8%	99.6%	99.1%	98.1%	2.7%	14.2%	83.1%	31.7%	29.8%	587	172	577	10	1%
	APN-110	23 887 290	98.6%	839	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	98.8%	1.9%	26.2%	72.0%	67.6%	65.7%	637	168	623	14	2%
APN-111	24 851 496	98.5%	540	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.6%	1.5%	53.2%	45.3%	69.7%	64.7%	648	173	640	8	1%	
APN-112	17 718 676	98.2%	492	99.8%	99.6%	99.0%	97.9%	1.7%	35.4%	62.9%	63.1%	60.1%	617	171	604	13	2%	

	APN-113	27 627 002	98.5%	775	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.7%	1.7%	38.4%	59.9%	67.4%	63.2%	609	185	595	14	2%
9	APN-128	19 785 578	99.0%	607	99.9%	99.6%	99.2%	98.3%	1.8%	34.2%	64.1%	68.3%	64.8%	590	166	580	10	1%
	APN-130	19 853 062	99.2%	726	99.9%	99.6%	99.2%	98.5%	1.3%	35.0%	63.7%	71.9%	68.5%	667	159	651	16	2%
	APN-131	23 072 640	99.1%	609	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.6%	1.5%	42.5%	56.0%	67.9%	63.4%	580	162	574	6	1%
	APN-132	29 360 264	98.2%	238	99.8%	99.5%	98.6%	96.0%	0.8%	77.0%	22.2%	74.0%	49.2%	614	167	607	7	1%
	APN-134	25 278 984	99.1%	751	99.9%	99.7%	99.4%	98.8%	1.6%	35.5%	62.9%	67.6%	63.6%	599	153	592	7	1%
	APN-135	25 325 698	99.0%	660	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.6%	1.6%	43.7%	54.7%	68.7%	63.9%	652	156	640	12	1%
	APN-137	24 441 638	98.9%	826	99.9%	99.7%	99.3%	98.7%	1.9%	25.6%	72.5%	65.9%	62.8%	624	162	615	9	1%
	APN-138	23 128 034	99.1%	456	99.8%	99.6%	99.0%	98.0%	1.2%	54.7%	44.1%	69.1%	60.5%	622	160	609	13	2%
	APN-139	26 354 740	99.1%	632	99.9%	99.6%	99.3%	98.6%	1.3%	48.6%	50.1%	70.4%	64.3%	573	162	558	15	2%
	APN-141	26 997 926	99.1%	633	99.9%	99.6%	99.3%	98.7%	1.3%	50.0%	48.7%	71.0%	64.3%	710	161	702	8	1%
	APN-142	21 163 728	99.1%	941	99.9%	99.6%	99.2%	98.7%	1.5%	21.1%	77.4%	71.9%	69.7%	624	164	612	12	2%
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>28 458 084</b>	<b>98.2%</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>99.8%</b>	<b>99.5%</b>	<b>97.7%</b>	<b>91.7%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>61.8%</b>	<b>37.1%</b>	<b>63.7%</b>	<b>51.2%</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2%</b>
	<b>SD</b>	<b>11 060 265</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>6.6%</b>	<b>15.2%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>22.8%</b>	<b>22.2%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>	<b>16.4%</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1%</b>

a : Capture reaction step was performed on a pool of two equimolar DNA samples (such as previously described in Redin et al.), what may explain the drop of coverage and of capture efficiency observed in those samples

b: APN-58 did not pass our quality criteria for sequencing data but it is however indicated in the table since a causative mutation was detected in *DYRK1A* in spite of general lower-coverage data.

c: Re-sequenced samples because of poor coverage results obtained initially with batch 2 sequencing

**Table S2: List of benign or pathogenic CNVs detected in patients using a depth of coverage comparison method**

Gene	Patient ID	Sex	Inheritance	Segregation	Gene MIM#	CNV type	Confirmation	Conclusion
<b>X-Linked genes</b>								
<i>MECP2</i>	APN-3	M	XL	inherited (M)	300005	inversion, hemz	Sanger	Pathogenic
<i>FMRI</i>	APN-26	M	XL	inherited (M)	309550	deletion, hemz	Sanger, CGH (1 deleted probe)	Pathogenic
<i>MAGT1</i>	APN-141	M	XL	?	300715	duplication, htz	-	Probably benign
<b>Autosomal recessive genes</b>								
<i>MCPHI</i>	APN-42	M	AR	inherited (M)	607117	deletion, htz	CGH (in report)	Benign
<b>Others</b>								
<i>CYFIP1</i>	APN-14	M	?	?	606322	duplication, htz	CGH (in report)	Benign

XL: X-linked, AR: Autosomal Recessive, ?: unclear implication in ID

**Table S3: List of regions consistently poorly-covered in our assay**

Gene	Exon/Intron #	Chrom	Start	End	Length of the region coding/uncoding/total ( pb)			GC content	Mean depth Batch 1	Mean depth Batch 2	Mean depth Batch 3	Mean depth Batch 4	Mean depth Batch 5	Mean depth Batch 6	Mean depth Batch 7	Mean depth Batch 8	Mean depth Batch 9	Max Depth All	Mean Depth All	Mean depth <sup>a</sup> (Percentile: 90%)
<i>DEAF1</i>	E1 (5'UTR)	11	695 133	695 176	0	44	44	79%	8	3	35	40	24	21	16	13	13	58	20	39
<i>NRXN2</i>	E2 (5'UTR + coding)	11	64 481 117	64 481 332	55	161	216	81%	4	0	18	23	11	7	5	4	5	37	9	14
<i>RAI1</i>	E6 (coding + 3' UTR)	17	17 713 292	17 713 385	4	90	94	77%	12	4	30	35	24	26	17	15	18	66	21	29
<i>GAMT</i>	E1 ( coding + 5'UTR)	19	1 401 471	1 401 599	5	124	129	80%	5	1	21	26	12	15	8	8	8	48	12	18
<i>SHANK1</i>	E22	19	51 172 026	51 172 224	199	0	199	79%	11	2	27	29	17	22	9	8	10	44	15	31
<i>AFF3</i>	I2	2	100 721 046	100 721 084	0	39	39	87%	14	1	22	26	17	26	20	17	22	52	20	27
<i>PRODH</i>	E2 (5'UTR + coding) + I2	22	18 923 494	18 923 831	273	65	338	79%	4	0	8	10	6	9	7	6	7	19	7	10
<i>SHANK3</i>	E1 + I1	22	51 113 030	51 113 174	63	82	145	85%	0	0	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	6	1	2
<i>SHANK3</i>	I10	22	51 135 785	51 135 802	0	18	18	71%	14	4	20	25	14	30	32	29	26	78	24	40
<i>SHANK3</i>	I10 + E11 + I11	22	51 135 837	51 136 183	152	195	347	79%	3	2	4	6	3	6	3	3	4	10	4	5
<i>SYNGAP1</i>	E1 (5' UTR + coding) + I1	6	33 387 996	33 388 117	67	55	122	66%	2	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	5	1	2
<i>LAMC3</i>	E1 (5' UTR + coding)	9	133 884 469	133 884 618	17	133	150	83%	3	0	28	34	13	6	4	5	4	62	11	17
<i>RALGDS</i>	I1 + E1	9	135 996 336	135 996 385	27	23	50	78%	10	2	25	25	16	25	19	17	20	46	19	26
<i>RALGDS</i>	E1 (coding + 5'UTR)	9	135 996 436	135 996 553	106	12	118	77%	7	1	20	21	13	18	11	10	15	36	14	19
<i>NHS</i>	E1 (5'UTR + coding)	X	17 393 847	17 394 146	266	34	300	76%	5	1	22	24	12	9	8	6	8	40	11	15
<i>RPS6KA3</i>	E1 (upstream + coding)	X	20 284 705	20 284 772	46	22	68	75%	13	0	20	24	11	24	20	14	16	62	18	29
<i>ARX</i>	I2+E2	X	25 031 435	25 031 939	481	24	505	81%	7	1	15	15	10	17	11	8	12	34	12	16
<i>ATP6AP2</i>	E1 (5' UTR + coding) + I1	X	40 440 226	40 440 443	37	181	218	77%	4	1	11	12	7	9	8	6	6	23	7	12
<i>IQSEC2</i>	E1 (5' UTR)	X	53 350 457	53 350 483	0	27	27	81%	5	0	37	39	15	8	9	6	9	74	14	23
<i>FGD1</i>	E1 (5' UTR)	X	54 521 880	54 521 891	0	12	12	91%	10	3	39	37	15	24	21	12	20	69	21	38
<i>SRPX2</i>	I10	X	99 924 410	99 924 449	0	40	40	64%	16	1	29	40	17	17	17	12	18	52	19	25
<i>LAMP2</i>	I1 + E1 (coding + 5'UTR)	X	119 602 936	119 603 057	64	58	122	69%	9	4	24	27	13	13	16	11	19	46	16	22
<i>OCRL</i>	E1 (5' UTR + coding) + I1	X	128 674 326	128 674 543	39	179	218	76%	3	1	7	8	4	10	5	3	5	16	6	8
<i>SOX3</i>	E1 (3'UTR + coding)	X	139 585 853	139 585 902	18	32	50	67%	10	1	23	25	14	24	20	13	17	43	18	25
<i>MECP2</i>	I1 + E1	X	153 362 925	153 363 118	58	136	194	80%	1	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	6	2	3
<b>Total</b>					<b>1 977</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>3 763</b>	77%												

a: Regions where 90% of patients harbor a coverage <40X

**Table S4: List of the variants annotated as pathogenic mutations according to dbSNP but unlikely associated to ID**

Gene	Transcript#	Variation nomenclature	Clinical Significance in dbSNP	EVS carriers	EVS MAF	Predictions	phyloP	Grantham Dist	All Count (/106)	Responsible for ID	Reason for questioning
<b>X-Linked genes</b>											
<i>FGDI</i> (XL)	NM_004463.2	chrX:g.54496615G>A c.935C>T p.Pro312Leu (rs28935498)	pathogenic	7 (2M hemz, 5 F htz)	0.07%	Deleterious (Sift), Neutral (Polyphen2)	1.34	98	1 hmz	No	Already discussed in Piton et al., AJHG, 2013
<i>OTC</i> (XL)	NM_000531.5	chrX:g.38268220A>G c.809A>G p.Gln270Arg (rs1800328)	pathogenic	<b>351 (93 M hemz, 6 F hmz, 246 F htz)</b>	3.32%	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	4.48	43	6 hmz, 2 htz) <sup>(4)</sup>	No	Frequency too high in males in control cohort
<b>Autosomal recessive genes</b>											
<i>ACY1</i> (AR)	NM_000666.2	chr3:g.52022837C>T c.1057C>T p.Arg353Cys (rs121912698)	pathogenic	33 (33 htz)	0.25%	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	2.47	180	1 htz	Unlikely	Frequency high in control cohort
<i>ACY1</i> (AR)	NM_000666.2	chr3:g.52023042G>A c.1178G>A p.Arg393His (rs121912701)	pathogenic	<b>59 (1 hmz, 58 htz)</b>	0.46%	Tolerated (Sift), Deleterious (Polyphen2)	0.13	29	1 htz	Unlikely	Frequency too high in control cohort
<i>GAMT</i> (AR)	NM_000156.4	chr19:g.1399056C>T c.460-31G>A p.? (rs55776826)	pathogenic	<b>1989 (139 hmz, 1711 htz)</b>	15.29%	NA	-3.83	NA	23 (2 hmz, 21 htz)	No	Frequency too high in control cohort
<i>PRODH</i> (AR*)	NM_016335.4	chr22:g.18905964C>T c.1292G>A p.Arg431His (rs2904552)	pathogenic	<b>1061 (48 hmz, 965 htz)</b>	8.16%	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	1.42	29	17 hmz, 16 htz) <sup>(1)</sup>	No	Frequency too high in control cohort
<i>PRODH</i> (AR*)	NM_016335.4	chr22:g.18905899G>A c.1357C>T p.Arg453Cys (rs3970559)	pathogenic	<b>119 (2 hmz, 115 htz)</b>	0.91%	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	1.01	180	4 htz	No	Frequency too high in control cohort
<i>PRODH</i> (AR*)	NM_016335.4	chr22:g.18909902A>T c.865T>A p.Leu289Met (rs137852934)	pathogenic	<b>60 (60 htz)</b>	0.46%	Tolerated (Sift), Neutral (Polyphen2)	0.37	15	1 htz	Unlikely	Frequency too high in control cohort
<i>PRODH</i> (AR*)	NM_016335.4	chr22:g.18905934A>G c.1322T>C p.Leu441Pro (rs2904551)	pathogenic	<b>76 (76 htz)</b>	0.58%	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	3.92	98	1 htz	Unlikely	Frequency too high in control cohort
<i>PMM2</i> (AR)	NM_000303.2	chr16:g.8905010G>A c.422G>A p.Arg141His (rs28936415)	pathogenic	<b>50 (50 htz)</b>	0.39%	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	5.69	29	2 htz	Unlikely	Frequency too high in control cohort

Some variants are annotated as 'pathogenic' in databases such as dbSNP but their frequency in our cohort or in a large general population is incoherent with penetrant pathogenicity

EVS: Exome Variant Server; MAF: minor allele frequency; htz: heterozygous; hemz: hemizygous; hmz: homozygous

**Table S5: List of initial candidate variants with excluded/questioned pathogenicity**

Gene	Patient ID	Transcript #	Variation nomenclature	Predictions	phyloP	Grantham Dist	Count in cohort (/106)	Responsible for ID	Reason for questioning
<b>Autosomal dominant genes</b>									
<i>DEAF1</i>	APN-109	NM_021008.2	chr11:g.691601G>C c.290-3C>G p.?	100% splice site disruption (MES, NNS). Alters splicing in vitro	2,55	-	1 htz	Unlikely	Inherited from unaffected mother
<i>DOCK8</i>	APN-105	NM_203447.3	chr9:g.197171G>T c.3496G>T p.Glu1166*	-	NA	-	1 htz	Unlikely	Proband also carries a causative splice site mutation in <i>PHF8</i> , and the implication of <i>DOCK8</i> in ID most probably substantial
<i>ZNF599</i>	APN-31, APN-42, APN-100	NM_001007248.2	chr19:g.35250691_35250692del c.1014_1015del p.Tyr339* (rs148227520)	-	-	-	3 htz	No	Reported in 3 patients of the cohort, among which one (APN-42) also carries a frameshift mutation in <i>DMD</i>
<b>X-linked genes</b>									
<i>SHROOM4</i>	APN-86	NM_020717.3	chrX:g.50345803G>A c.3772C>T p.Gln1258*	-	4,08	NA	1 hemz	No	Present in 2 unaffected brothers. Implication of this gene already questioned in 12
<i>SRPX2</i>	APN-13	NM_014467.2	chrX:g.99920309del c.602del p.Ala201Valfs*10	-	-	NA	1 hemz	Unlikely	Present in 3 maternal aunts. Absent from maternal grandmother, probably inherited from unaffected (deceased) grandfather. Implication of this gene already questioned in (12)
<i>FLNA</i>	APN-17	NM_001110556.1	chrX:g.153588207G>A c.3872C>T p.Pro1291Leu (rs137853319)	Deleterious (Sift), Neutral (Polyphen2)	1,74	98	1 hemz	Unlikely	Described as pathogenic but present in a control male (EVS). Patient has inconsistent phenotype compared to the initial patient with this mutation (46)
<i>HUWE1</i>	APN-10	NM_031407.4	chrX:g.53596663G>C c.6437C>G p.Thr2146Arg	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	3,6	71	1 hemz	Unlikely	Present in an unaffected brother
<i>MECP2</i>	APN-74	NM_001110792.1	chrX:g.153363068C>T c.55G>A p.Glu19Lys	Deleterious (Sift), Neutral (Polyphen2)	2,22	56	1 hemz	Unlikely	Present in an unaffected brother
<i>FMRI</i>	APN-132	NM_002024.5	chrX:g.147024687G>A c.1312G>A p.Asp438Asn	Deleterious (Sift, Polyphen2)	5,05	23	1 hemz	Unlikely	Present in the unaffected maternal half-brother

htz: heterozygous, hemz: hemizygous

MES: MaxEntScan, NNS: NNSplice.

**Table S6: Comparison of advantages and drawbacks of trio-genome, trio-exome and targeted sequencing strategies for the diagnosis of intellectual disability**

Compared features	full-genome	exome	targeted
<b>Trio analysis</b>	required	needed (or preferable) <sup>a</sup>	not needed
<b>Cost</b>	very expensive (for required depth)	expensive <sup>a</sup>	4-5x cheaper <sup>a</sup>
<b>Variant analysis</b>	highly complex, very time-consuming (several millions of variants to analyze, of which >22,000 coding)	complex, time-consuming (>20,000 variants to analyze)	more straightforward (several hundred variants to analyze)
<b># of variant detected</b>	4.4x10 <sup>6</sup> SNVs	~ 24,324 <sup>2</sup> ; ~21,100 <sup>3</sup>	~700
<b>Depth of coverage (mean)</b>	80X <sup>1</sup>	64X <sup>2</sup> ; 112X <sup>3</sup> ; 130X <sup>4</sup>	373X
<b>% covered regions</b>	92% >40X <sup>1</sup>	87% >10X <sup>2</sup> ; 90% >20X <sup>3</sup> ; 95% >20X <sup>4</sup>	97.6% >40X
<b>Sensitivity</b>	very high NA <sup>1</sup>	high 97.4% <sup>2</sup> ; 97.5% <sup>3</sup>	very high 100%
<b>Diagnostic efficiency<sup>b</sup></b>	42% <sup>1</sup> (CI: 28-56%)	16% <sup>2</sup> (updated to 27% in <sup>1</sup> ); 31% <sup>3</sup> ; 33% <sup>4</sup> ; 24.5% (updated to 30% <sup>1</sup> ) in pooled data on 211 patients (+/-6% CI)	25% (CI: 17-33%)
<b>Gene discovery</b>	yes	yes	no
<b>Data re-analysis with new knowledge</b>	yes	yes	yes/no
<b>Incidental findings</b>	yes	yes	no
<b>Best suited application</b>	<b>research</b>	<b>research/diagnosis</b>	<b>diagnosis</b>

NA: non available, SNVs: single nucleotide variants

<sup>a</sup> three exomes for the exome strategy vs only proband for the targeted sequencing strategy, less samples pooled per sequencing lane in cases of exome vs targeted sequencing. Prices highly vary upon the mean sequencing depth to be reached. While Yang et al. performed proband only exome seq, they had to check further by Sanger 5-8 variants/sample, and reported a 14% false positive rate of NGS calls, <sup>b</sup> confidence interval (CI)

<sup>1</sup> Gilissen et al, Nature, 2014; <sup>2</sup> de Ligt et al., NEJM, 2012; <sup>3</sup> Rauch et al., Lancet, 2012; <sup>4</sup> Yang et al., NEJM, 2013



**Table S7: Genes in which certainly-causative mutations were reported in the previous trio-exome studies**

Rauch et al., Lancet, 2012		De Ligt et al., NEJM, 2012	
Gene	Mutation	Gene	Mutation
<b>Autosomal dominant genes</b>			
<i>SATB2</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>CTNNB1</i>	Frameshift, de novo
<i>SCN2A</i>	Frameshift, de novo	<i>DYNC1H1</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>SCN2A</i>	Frameshift, de novo	<i>GATAD2B</i>	Nonsense, de novo
<i>SNC2A</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>GRIN2A</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>SCN8A</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>GRIN2A</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>SETBP1</i>	Nonsense, de novo	<i>GRIN2B</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>SLC2A1</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>SCN2A</i>	Nonsense, de novo
<i>STXBP1</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>SYNGAP1</i>	Splice mutation, de novo
<i>STXBP1</i>	Splice mutation, de novo	<i>TCF4</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>STXBP1</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>TUBA1A</i>	Frameshift, de novo
<i>SYNGAP1</i>	Frameshift, de novo		
<i>SYNGAP1</i>	Frameshift, de novo		
<i>TCF4</i>	Missense, de novo		
<b>Autosomal recessive genes</b>			
None	-	<i>LRP2</i>	frameshift de novo + missense inherited
<b>X-Linked genes</b>			
<i>IQSEC2</i>	Nonsense, de novo	<i>ARHGEF9</i>	Missense, inherited
<i>MECP2</i>	Frameshift, de novo	<i>ARHGEF9</i>	Splice mutation, inherited
<i>NAA10</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>PDHA1</i>	Frameshift, de novo
		<i>PDHA1</i>	Missense, inherited
		<i>SLC6A8</i>	Frameshift, de novo
<b>Initially candidate genes for dominant ID that have now been replicated</b>			
<i>CHD2</i>	Frameshift, de novo	<i>EEF1A2</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>DEAF1</i>	Missense, de novo	<i>KIF5C</i>	Missense, de novo
<i>KCNQ3</i>	Missense, de novo		
<i>SETD5</i>	Nonsense, de novo		

**bold:** genes not included in our panel of 217 genes

Data from the study from Yang et al., NEJM, 2013 could not be included since although it is indicated that 60 patients had been recruited for neurological disorders (developmental delay, speech delay, ASD or ID), genes in which certainly-causative mutations have been detected for such category of patients are not clearly specified.

**Table S8: List of the 217 targeted genes with associated mode of inheritance, presence of truncating variants in Exome Variant Server, nature of mutations reported in patients, and side-symptoms.**

Official gene symbol	Gene MIM #	Associated syndrome MIM #	(Phenotype) Associated traits	Truncating mutations in EVS	Nature of mutations reported in OMIM (Truncating, Missenses, other)	Total size of targeted regions (bp)
<b>X-Linked genes</b>						
<i>ACSL4</i>	300157	Mental retardation, X-linked 63 (MIM 300387)	NS-ID	-	1T, 2M	2 785
<i>AFF2</i>	300806	Mental retardation, X-linked, FRAXE type (MIM 309548)	ADHD, autistic traits or NS-ID	-	1 trinucleotide expansion, 1 large exon deletion	4 867
<i>APIS2</i>	300629	Mental retardation, X-linked syndromic, Fried type (MIM 300630)	Hypotonia, walking delay, aggressivity, DF or NS-ID	-	5T	634
<i>ARHGEF6</i>	300267	Mental retardation, X-linked 46 (MIM 300436)	NS-ID	-	1T, 1 translocation	3 211
<i>ARHGEF9</i>	300429	Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 8 (MIM 300607)	Hyperekplexia or NS-ID	-	1T, 1M, 1 translocation, 1 large deletion encompassing 2 other genes	2 021
<i>ARX</i>	300382	Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 1 (MIM 308350); Hydranencephaly with abnormal genitalia/Lissencephaly, X-linked 2 (MIM 300215); Mental retardation, X-linked 29 and others (MIM 300419); Partington syndrome (MIM 309510), Proud syndrome (MIM 300004)	Epileptic encephalopathy, lissencephaly, hydranencephaly with abnormal genitalia, or NS-ID	-	10T, 7M, 1 polyAla expansion, 2 large exon deletions	1 889
<i>ATP6AP2</i>	300556	-	Epilepsy	1 splice hemz	1 synonymous variant, slightly affecting splicing	1 413
<i>ATP7A</i>	300011	Menkes disease (MIM 309400); Occipital horn syndrome (MIM 304150)	Growth retardation, cerebellar degeneration, seizures; hyperelastic skin, hyperextensible joints, skeletal anomalies	-	9T, 5M, 2 large exon deletions	5 383
<i>ATRX</i>	300032	Alpha-thalassemia syndrome (MIM 300448, 301040)	DF, genital abnormalities, microcephaly, hypotonia, anemia, or NS-ID	1 stop htz	8T, 18M	8 879
<i>BCOR</i>	300485	OFCD syndrome (MIM 300166)	Microphthalmia, cataract, cardiac anomalies, DF, dental anomalies	1 splice htz	6T, 1M, 2 large exon deletions	5 828
<i>BRWD3</i>	300553	Mental retardation, X-linked 93 (MIM 300659)	Macrocephaly, DF	-	2T, 1M	7 295
<i>CACNA1F</i>	300110	Congenital stationary night blindness (MIM 300071)	Nystagmus, autistic traits	-	5T, 2M, 1 large exon deletion	8 387

<i>CASK</i>	300172	FG syndrome 4 (MIM 300422) MICPCH syndrome (MIM 300749)	Hypotonia, constipation, behavioral disturbances, nystagmus, microcephaly, pontine & cerebellar hypoplasia, speech & walk delay, DF	-	4T, 6M, 1 large exon deletion, 1 splice site decreased	3 927
<i>CCDC22</i>	300859	-	Hypoplastic phalanges, DF, genital anomalies	-	1M	2 957
<i>CDKL5</i>	300203	Angelman syndrome-like (MIM 105830); Early Infantile Epileptic Encephalopathy-2 (MIM 300672)	Ataxia, hypotonia, epilepsy, abnormal behaviors, speech delay, autistic traits, DF	-	7T, 7M	3 893
<i>CLCN4</i>	302910	-	Infantile epileptic encephalopathy, microcephaly, regression, hypotonia	-	1M	2 804
<i>CNKS2</i>	300724	-	Epilepsy, microcephaly	-	1 large deletion	4 007
<i>CUL4B</i>	300304	Mental retardation, X-linked, syndromic 15 (Cabezas type, MIM 300354)	Short stature, hypogonadism, abnormal gait, speech delay, tremor	-	2T, 1M	3 595
<i>DCX</i>	300121	Lissencephaly, X-linked (MIM 300067)	Seizures, growth retardation, hypogonadism	-	4T, 10M	1 624
<i>DKC1</i>	300126	Dyskeratosis congenita (MIM 305000); Hoyeraal-Hreidarsson syndrome (MIM 300240)	Abnormal skin pigmentation, hypogonadism, anemia, microcephaly, growth retardation, spastic paresis, ataxia, anemia, immunodeficiency, cerebellar hypoplasia	-	1T, 10M, 1 in frame deletion, 1 large exon deletion, 1 promoter mutation, 1 intronic variant	2 145
<i>DLG3</i>	300189	Mental retardation, X-linked 90 (MIM 300850)	NS-ID	1 stop hemz in an alternative exon	4T	3 610
<i>DMD (DP71)</i>	300377	Becker muscular dystrophy (MIM 300376); Duchenne muscular dystrophy (MIM 310200)	Cardiac anomalies	1 stop htz, 3 splices in 9 htz and 1 hemz)	69T, 10M, 6 large exon deletions, 1 alu insertion	12 142
<i>EIF2S3</i>	300161	-	Microcephaly, short stature, DF	-	1M (Borck et al., Mol. Cell., 2012)	1 932
<i>FGD1</i>	300546	Aarskog-Scott syndrome (MIM 305400)	ADHD, short stature, shawl scrotum, brachydactyly	-	5T, 6M, 1 large exon deletion	3 757
<i>FLNA</i>	300017	FG syndrome 2 (MIM 300321); Periventricular Heterotopia (MIM 300049); Melnick-Needles syndrome (MIM 309350)	Hypotonia, speech delay, macrocephaly, constipation, epilepsy, cleft palate, skeletal anomalies, deafness, urogenital defects, DF	-	15T, 14M	11 265
<i>FMR1</i>	309550	Fragile-X syndrome (MIM 300624)	Macroorchidism, speech delay, DF	-	3T, 1M, 1 trinucleotide expansion	2 674
<i>FRMPD4</i>	300838	-		-	1 partial duplication (Honda et al., J. Hum. Genet., 2010)	4 632
<i>FTSJ1</i>	300499	Mental retardation, X-linked 9 (MIM 309549)	Agressive behaviour or NS-ID	-	3T, 1 large exon deletion	1 689

<i>GDI1</i>	300104	Mental retardation, X-linked 41 (MIM 300849)	NS-ID	-	2T, 2M	2 007
<i>GK</i>	300474	Glycerol kinase deficiency (MIM 307030)	Gastrointestinal symptoms	-	2T, 3M, 2 large exon deletions, 1 alu insertion	2 590
<i>GPC3</i>	300037	Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome 1 (MIM 312870)	Overgrowth, congenital cardiac anomalies, cleft palate, DF	-	5T, 4M, 2 large exon deletions	2 172
<i>GRIA3</i>	305915	Mental retardation, X-linked 94 (MIM 300699)	Macrocephaly, seizures, autistic traits or NS-ID	-	3M, 1 entire gene deleted, 1 translocation, 1 submicroscopic duplication, 2 partial duplication	3 440
<i>HCCS</i>	300056	Microphthalmia, syndromic 7 (MIM 309801)	Hyperpigmented skin	-	1T, 1M, 1 large exon deletion	1 047
<i>HCFC1</i>	300019	Mental retardation, X-linked 3 (methylmalonic acidemia and homocysteinemia, cblX type, MIM 309541)	Epilepsy, choreoathetosis, microcephaly, growth retardation or NS-ID	-	4M, 1 5' UTR variant	7 411
<i>HPRT1</i>	308000	Lesch-Nyhan syndrome (MIM 300322)	Spastic cerebral palsy, choreoathetosis, uric acid urinary stones, self-destructive behaviour, megaloblastic anemia	-	16T, 16M, 1 in frame deletion, 1 in frame insertion, 6 large exon deletions, 1 large inversion, 1 large exon duplication, 1 entire gene deletion	1 017
<i>HSD17B10</i>	300256	17-beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase X deficiency (MIM 300438)	Choreoathetosis, developmental regression, epilepsy, visual anomalies	-	5M	1 157
<i>HUWE1</i>	300697	Mental retardation, X-linked syndromic, Turner type (MIM 300706)	Macrocephaly, macroorchidism or NS-ID	-	3M, 6 microduplications	16 786
<i>IDS</i>	300823	Mucopolysaccharidosis II (MIM 309900)	Airway obstruction, skeletal anomalies, cardiomyopathy	-	7T, 9M, 1 entire gene deletion	2 079
<i>IGBP1</i>	300139	Corpus callosum, agenesis of, with mental retardation, ocular coloboma and micrognathia (MIM 300472)	-	-	1 5' UTR variant	1 260
<i>ILIRAPL1</i>	300206	Mental retardation, X-linked 21/34 (MIM 300143)	Autistic traits, synophrys, hyperextensible joints, or NS-ID	-	2T, 2 large exon deletions	2 491
<i>IQSEC2</i>	300522	Mental retardation, X-linked 1 (MIM 309530)	Epilepsy, speech delay, brachycephaly, strabismus, or NS-ID	-	4M	5 269
<i>KDM5C</i>	314690	Claes-Jensen type XLID (MIM 300534)	Spastic paraplegia, short stature, microcephaly, epilepsy, facial hypotonia, maxillary hypoplasia	-	3T, 6M	3 915
<i>KIAA2022</i>	300524	Mental retardation, X-linked 98 (MIM 300912)	NS-ID	-	1 pericentric inversion	4 671
<i>KLF8</i>	300286	-	Hypotonia	-	1 translocation (Lossi et al., J; Med. Genet., 2002)	1 320

<i>LICAM</i>	308840	CRASH syndrome (MIM 303350); MASA syndrome (MIM 303350); Hydrocephalus with Hirschsprung disease (MIM 307000)	Spastic paraplegia, aphasia, shuffling gait, speech delay	-	6T, 10M, 1 large exon duplication, 1 synonymous variant leading to an in-frame deletion	5 613
<i>LAMP2</i>	309060	Danon disease (MIM 300257)	Cardiac anomalies, muscle weakness	-	10T, 2M	1 956
<i>MAGT1</i>	300715	Mental retardation, X-linked 95 (MIM 300716)	NS-ID	1 stop (1 hemz)	1M	1 504
<i>MAOA</i>	309850	Brunner syndrome (MIM 300615)	Impulsive aggressiveness or NS-ID	-	1T	2 184
<i>MBTPS2</i>	300294	IFAP/BRESHECK syndrome (MIM 308205)	Ichthyosis follicularis, atrichia, photophobia, hirschsprung disease, kidney dysplasia, cryptorchidism, cleft palate, skeletal anomalies	-	5M	2 000
<i>MECP2</i>	300005	Angelman syndrome (MIM 105830); Severe neonatal encephalopathy (MIM 300673); Rett syndrome (MIM 312750)	Gait anomalies, abnormal behavior, epilepsy, speech limitation, microcephaly, hypotonia, respiratory anomalies, constipation, growth retardation, developmental regression, autistic traits, DF	-	22T, 14M, 1 large in frame deletion, 1 entire gene duplication	1 683
<i>MED12</i>	300188	Lujan-Fryns syndrome (MIM 309520); Opitz-Kaveggia syndrome (MIM 305450); Ohdo syndrome (MIM 300895)	Marfanoid habitus, underweight, cryptorchidism, joint laxity, clinodactyly, skin pigmentations, deafness, feeding disorder, macrocephaly, hypotonia, constipation, agenesis of the CC, DF	-	5M	8 805
<i>MID1</i>	300552	Opitz GBBB syndrome (MIM 300000)	Hypospadias, cleft palate, laryngotracheoesophageal abnormalities, imperforate anus, cardiac defects	-	4T, 2M, 1 exon duplication, 1 in-frame deletion, 1 in- frame duplication	2 827
<i>MIR222</i>	300569	-	-	-	-	150
<i>NDP</i>	300658	Norrie disease (MIM 310600)	Early blindness, deafness, seizures, growth retardation	-	3T, 13M	482
<i>NDUFA1</i>	300078	Mitochondrial complex I deficiency (MIM 252010)	Macrocephaly, leukodystrophy, encephalopathy, cardiomyopathy, myopathy, parkinson disease, liver disease, optic neuropathy	-	3M	333
<i>NHS</i>	300457	Nance-Horan syndrome (MIM 302350)	Congenital cataract, dental anomalies, DF	-	6T	5 390
<i>NLGN3</i>	300336	Asperger syndrome susceptibility, X-linked 1 (MIM 300494); Autism susceptibility, X-linked 1 (MIM 300425)	ASD, Asperger	-	1M	2 827

<i>NLGN4X</i>	300427	Mental retardation, X-linked (MIM 300495); Asperger syndrome susceptibility, X-linked 2 (MIM 300497); Autism susceptibility, X-linked 2 (MIM 300495)	ASD, Asperger or NS-ID	-	2T, 1 large exon deletion	2 651
<i>NSDHL</i>	300275	CHILD syndrome (MIM 308050); CK syndrome (MIM 300831)	Hemidysplasia, ichthyosiform erythroderma, limb defects, seizures, microcephaly, cortical malformations, DF	-	4T, 3M, 1 in-frame deletion	1 402
<i>NXF5</i>	300319	-	Short stature, pectus excavatum, epilepsy, hypotonia, autistic traits, DF	2 stops in 8 hemz individuals	1 large inversion, 1 large deletion, 2 large duplications (reviewed in Piton et al., AJHG, 2013)	2 017
<i>OCRL</i>	300535	Lowe syndrome (MIM 309000); Dent disease (MIM 300555)	Hydrophthalmia, cataract, aminoaciduria, hypotonia, renal defects	-	3T, 6M	3 770
<i>OFDI</i>	311200	Joubert syndrome 1 (MIM 300804); Oral-facial-digital syndrome 1 (MIM 311200); Simpson-Golabi-Behmel syndrome, type 2 (MIM 300209)	Hypotonia, cerebellar ataxia, breathing defects, retinal dystrophy, polydactyly, dental anomalies, renal defects, macrocephaly, gastrointestinal and genitourinary anomalies, DF	-	8T, 1M, 1 large exon deletion	4 006
<i>OPHN1</i>	300127	Mental retardation, X-linked, with cerebellar hypoplasia and distinctive facial appearance (MIM 300486)	Hypotonia, strabismus, seizures, DF	-	4T, 2 large exon deletions, 1 translocation	3 329
<i>OTC</i>	300461	Ornithine Transcarbamylase Deficiency (MIM 311250)	Encephalopathy, hyperammonemia, respiratory alkalosis	-	6T, 20M, 2 intronic variants, 1 entire gene deletion	1 505
<i>PAK3</i>	300142	Mental retardation, X-linked 30/47 (MIM 300558)	Microcephaly, hypotonia, drooling, psychiatric features	-	2T, 3M	2 383
<i>PCDH19</i>	300460	Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 9 (MIM 300088)	Psychiatric features	-	6T, 2M	3 687
<i>PDHA1</i>	300502	Leigh syndrome (MIM 308930); Pyruvate dehydrogenase E1-alpha deficiency (MIM 312170)	Breathing disorder, hypotonia, spasticity, lactic acidosis; hypotonia, seizures, spasticity, cerebellar anomalies	-	7T, 12M, 1 in-frame deletion, 3 in-frame insertions	1 788
<i>PHF6</i>	300414	Borjeson-Forssman-Lehmann syndrome (MIM 301900)	Epilepsy, hypogonadism, hypometabolism, obesity, DF	-	4T, 6M	1 563
<i>PHF8</i>	300560	Siderius mental retardation (MIM 300263)	DF, cleft lip/palate	-	2T, 1M, 1 in-frame deletion	4 332
<i>PLP1</i>	300401	Pelizaeus-Merzbacher disease (MIM 312080)	Nystagmus, spastic paraplegia, ataxia, spasticity, seizures	-	5T, 19M, 1 in 5' UTR, 1 entire gene deletion, 1 entire gene duplication	1 114
<i>PORCN</i>	300651	Focal dermal hypoplasia (MIM 305600, lethal in males)	Skin pigmentation, digit anomalies, visual defects (coloboma)	-	3T, 2M	2 243

<i>PQBP1</i>	300463	Renpenning syndrome (MIM 309500)	Microcephaly, short stature, hypogonadism, coloboma, DF	-	6T, 1M	1 130
<i>PRPS1</i>	311850	Arts syndrome (MIM 301835); Charcot-Marie-Tooth (MIM 311070); Phosphoribosylpyrophosphate Synthetase superactivity (MIM 300661)	Hypotonia, ataxia, deafness, optic atrophy, polyneuropathy, gout, hyperuricemia	-	11M	1 237
<i>PTCHD1</i>	300828	-	Autistic traits, NS-ID	-	6M, 1 in-frame indel	2 787
<i>RAB39B</i>	300774	Mental retardation, X-linked 72 (MIM 300271)	Seizures, autistic traits	-	2T	722
<i>RBM10</i>	300080	TARP syndrome (MIM 311900)	Cardiac anomalies, clubfoot, DF	-	2T	4 481
<i>RPL10</i>	312173	Autism, susceptibility to, X-linked 5 (MIM 300847)	ASD	-	2M	970
<i>RPS6KA3</i>	300075	Coffin-Lowry syndrome (MIM 303600)	Skeletal defects, growth retardation, hearing defects, paroxysmal movement disorders, DF or NS-ID	-	9T, 9M, 2 in-frame deletions, 1 large exon duplication	3 144
<i>SHROOM4</i>	300579	Stocco dos Santos syndrome (MIM 300434)	Short stature, hip luxation	1 stop htz	1M	4 842
<i>SLC16A2</i>	300095	Allan-Herndon-Dudley syndrome (MIM 300523)	Hypotonia, muscular atrophy, joint contractures, spastic paraplegia	-	3T, 5M, 2 large exon deletions, 1 in-frame deletion	2 082
<i>SLC6A8</i>	300036	Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome 1 (MIM 300352)	Speech delay, seizures, behavioral abnormalities	-	3T, 5M, 2 in-frame deletions	2 729
<i>SLC9A6</i>	300231	Christianson mental retardation (MIM 300243)	Microcephaly, severe speech delay, hypotonia, seizures, impaired ocular movements, drooling	1 splice htz	3T, 2 in-frame deletions	2 746
<i>SMC1A</i>	300040	Cornelia de Lange syndrome 2 (MIM 300590)	Limb defects, growth retardation, epilepsy, cerebellar anomalies, DF	-	3M, 2 in-frame deletions, 1 large exon deletion	5 249
<i>SMS</i>	300105	Snyder-Robinson mental retardation syndrome (MIM 309583)	Hypotonia, marfanoid habitus	-	1T, 2M	1 541
<i>SOX3</i>	313430	Isolated growth hormone deficiency (MIM 300123)	Hypopituitarism	-	3T	
<i>SRPX2</i>	300642	Rolandic epilepsy, mental retardation, and speech dyspraxia (MIM 300643)	-	-	2M	1 798
<i>SYN1</i>	313440	Epilepsy, X-linked, with variable learning disabilities and behavior disorders (MIM 300491)	Autistic traits	-	2T, 2M	2 830
<i>SYP</i>	313475	Mental retardation, X-linked 96 (MIM 300802)	Epilepsy, or NS-ID	-	3T, 1M	1 182
<i>TIMM8A</i>	300356	Jensen syndrome (MIM 311150); Mohr-Tranebjaerg Syndrome (MIM 304700)	Progressive deafness, blindness and dystonia	-	7T, 1M, 1 entire gene deletion	520

<i>TSPAN7</i>	300096	Mental retardation, X-linked 58 (MIM 300210)	NS-ID	-	2T, 1M	1 030
<i>UBE2A</i>	312180	XLID, Nascimento-type (MIM 300860)	DF, synophrys, hypogenitalism	-	1T, 2M	699
<i>UPF3B</i>	300298	Mental retardation, X-linked, syndromic 14 (MIM 300676)	Autistic traits, slender build or NS-ID	1 splice htz	3T, 1M	1 892
<i>ZDHC15</i>	300576	Mental retardation, X-linked 91 (MIM 300577)	Hypotonia, seizures, limb anomalies, obesity, DF	-	1 translocation	1 534
<i>ZDHC9</i>	300646	Mental retardation, X-linked syndromic, Raymond type (MIM 300799)	Marfanoid habitus, arachnodactyly, strabismus	-	2T, 2M	1 455
<i>ZMYM3</i>	300061	-	NS-ID	-	1 translocation	5 296
<i>ZNF41</i>	314995	Mental retardation, X-linked 89 (MIM 300848)	Epilepsy, speech delay or NS-ID	1 splice hemz, 1 stop htz	1T, 1M, 1 translocation	2 500
<i>ZNF674</i>	300573	Mental retardation, X-linked 92 (MIM 300851)	NS-ID	2 stops, in 19 hemz, 5 htz individuals	1T	1 906
<i>ZNF711</i>	314990	Mental retardation, X-linked 97 (MIM 300803)	NS-ID	-	2T	2 566
<i>ZNF81</i>	314998	Mental retardation, X-linked 45 (MIM 300498)	NS-ID	1 stop hemz	1M	2 146
<b>Autosomal Recessive genes</b>						
<i>ACY1</i>	104620	Aminoacylase 1 deficiency (MIM 609924)	Encephalopathy, seizures, hypotonia	-	2T, 4M	2 162
<i>ADRA2B</i>	104260	-	NS-ID	1 stop htz	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	1 383
<i>ADSL</i>	608222	Adenylosuccinase deficiency (MIM 103050)	Autistic traits, epilepsy, hypotonia	-	7M, 1 5' UTR variant	1 975
<i>ALDH18A1</i>	138250	Cutis laxa, autosomal recessive, type IIIA (MIM 219150)	Visual defects, skin elasticity, hypotonia, joint laxity	2 splices htz	1T, 2M	3 179
<i>ALG6</i>	604566	Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Ic (MIM 603147)	Psychomotor delay, hypotonia, ataxia, seizures	-	2T, 3M, 2 in-frame deletions	2 170
<i>ANK3</i>	600465	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive, 37 (MIM 615493)	Autistic traits, ADHD	1 splice htz	1T, 4M, 1 translocation	15 633
<i>AP4B1</i>	607245	Spastic paraplegia 47, autosomal recessive (MIM 614066)	Hypotonia progressing into hypertonia, speech and psychomotor delay	3 stops htz	1T, 1 in-frame insertion	2 610
<i>AP4E1</i>	607244	Spastic paraplegia 51, autosomal recessive (MIM 613744)	Hypotonia progressing into hypertonia, speech and psychomotor delay, seizures	-	2T, 1 large exon deletion	4 368
<i>AP4M1</i>	602296	Spastic paraplegia 50, autosomal recessive (MIM 612936)	Hypotonia progressing into hypertonia, strabismus, speech and psychomotor delay	1 stop htz, 1 splice htz	1T, 1M	2 307
<i>AP4S1</i>	607243	Spastic paraplegia 52, autosomal recessive (MIM 614067)	Hypotonia progressing into hypertonia, speech and psychomotor delay	2 stops, 3 splices in 6 htz individuals	1T	843
<i>ASPM</i>	605481	Microcephaly 5, primary, autosomal recessive (MIM 608716)	Speech delay, seizures	5 stops, 2 splices in 113 htz, 2 hmz individuals	11T	11 796



<i>C12orf57</i>	615140	Temtamy syndrome (MIM 218340)	Coloboma, DF, cerebellar defects, seizures	1 splice htz	2M	498
<i>CACNA1G</i>	604065	-	Cataract	1 splice htz	1T (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	9 272
<i>CC2D1A</i>	610055	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 3 (MIM 608443)	NS-ID	2 splices in 14 carriers	1T	4 777
<i>CDK5RAP2</i>	608201	Microcephaly 3, primary, autosomal recessive (MIM 604804)	-	4 stops, 1 splice in 5 htz	2T	7 202
<i>CENPJ</i>	609279	Microcephaly 6, primary, autosomal recessive (MIM 608393); Seckel syndrome 4 (MIM 613676)	Joint stiffness, growth retardation, DF	7 stops in 9 htz	3T, 2M	4 821
<i>CNTNAP2</i>	604569	Cortical dysplasia-focal epilepsy syndrome (MIM 610042); Pitt-Hopkins like syndrome 1 (MIM 610042)	Speech regression, aberrant social interactions, hyperactivity	1 stop htz	4T, 1M, 2 large exon deletions	4 956
<i>CRBN</i>	609262	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 2 (MIM 607417)	NS-ID	1 stop htz	1T	1 769
<i>ELP2</i>	-	-	NS-ID	4 stops in 5 htz, 1 splice htz	2M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	3 661
<i>FOLR1</i>	136430	Neurodegeneration due to cerebral folate transport deficiency (MIM 613068)	Developmental regression, epilepsy, movement disturbances, leukodystrophy	2 splices in 28 htz	3T, 1 in-frame duplication	930
<i>FTCD</i>	606806	Glutamate formiminotransferase deficiency (MIM 229100)	Megaloblastic anemia	6 stops in 24 htz, 1 hmz	1T, 2M	2 283
<i>GAMT</i>	601240	Cerebral creatine deficiency syndrome 2 (MIM 612736)	Developmental delay/regression, speech impairment, seizures	1 stop htz	2T, 3M	1 252
<i>GRIK2</i>	138244	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive, 6 (MIM 611092)	NS-ID	-	1 large deletion/inversion	3 612
<i>HAL</i>	609457	Histidinemia (MIM 235800)	NS-ID or no ID	4 stops in 49 htz, 4 splices in 8 htz & 1 hmz	4M	3 078
<i>HIST1H4B</i>	602829	-	Microcephaly, strabismus	1 stop htz	1T (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	351
<i>KCNJ10</i>	602208	SESAME syndrome (MIM 612780)	Seizures, deafness, ataxia	1 stop htz	2T, 11M	1 180
<i>KDM5A</i>	180202	-	DF	-	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	6 165
<i>LAMA1</i>	150320	-	Strabismus	3 stops htz, 2 splices in 2 htz & 1 hmz	1T (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	11 772
<i>LAMC3</i>	604349	Cortical malformations, occipital (MIM 614115)	Seizures associated with transient loss of vision	2 stops htz, 1 splice in 2 htz	3T, 1M	5 941
<i>LINS</i>	610350	-	Microcephaly	2 stops in 3 htz	1T (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	2 649
<i>MAN1B1</i>	604346	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 15 (MIM 614202)	NS-ID, overweight	-	1T, 2M	2 663
<i>MANBA</i>	609489	Mannosidosis, beta (MIM 248510)	Developmental delay	2 stops htz, 4 splices in 5 htz	7T, 1M	3 320

<i>MCPHI</i>	607117	Microcephaly 1, primary, autosomal recessive (MIM 251200)	-	6 stops htz, 2 splices in 3 htz	3T, 3M, 1 large exon deletion	3 076
<i>MED23</i>	605042	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 18 (MIM 614249)	NS-ID	2 stops htz	1M	5 386
<i>MPI</i>	154550	Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Ib (MIM 602579)	Diarrhea, vomiting, hypoglycemia, convulsions, liver defects	-	1T, 4M	1 592
<i>MTHFR</i>	607093	Homocystinuria due to MTHFR deficiency (MIM 236250)	Psychiatric matters, muscle weakness, seizures	-	3T, 7M	2 411
<i>NPC2</i>	601015	Niemann-pick disease, type C2 (MIM 607625)	Neurodegeneration, respiratory defects, viscera defects	4 stops htz	7T, 3M	656
<i>NRXN1</i>	600565	Pitt-Hopkins-like syndrome 2 (MIM 614325)	Hyperventilation, autistic traits, developmental delay/regression, constipation, DF	-	1T, 3 large exon deletion	5 863
<i>NSUN2</i>	610916	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 5 (MIM 611091)	Poor postnatal growth, DF, microcephaly, developmental delay	1 splice htz	4T, 1M	3 133
<i>PARP1</i>	173870	-	Spasticity, hyperreflexia, pes cavus	1 stop htz	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	3 942
<i>PDHX</i>	608769	Lacticacidemia due to PDX1 deficiency (MIM 245349)	Psychomotor retardation, hypotonia, ataxia, lactic acidosis	2 stops htz (1 in alternative isoform), 1 splice htz	6T, 1M, 1 in-frame deletion, 2 large exon deletions	2 089
<i>PIGV</i>	610274	Hyperphosphatasia with mental retardation syndrome 1 (MIM 239300)	Hypotonia, seizures	1 stop htz	5M	1 602
<i>PMM2</i>	601785	Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Ia (MIM 212065)	Psychomotor retardation, hypotonia, hypotreflexia, ataxia, strabismus	1 stop htz, 1 splice in 2 htz	2T, 20M, 1 large exon deletion	1 061
<i>PRKRA</i>	603424	Dystonia 16 (MIM 612067)	Dystonia, parkinsonism, bradykinesia	-	1T, 1M	1 286
<i>PRSS12</i>	606709	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 1 (MIM 249500)	NS-ID	3 stops htz, 3 splices in 8 htz	1T	3 148
<i>RABL6</i>	610615	-	NS-ID	1 stop htz	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	3 188
<i>RALGDS</i>	601619	-	NS-ID	-	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	3 504
<i>RELN</i>	600514	Lissencephaly 2 (Norman-Roberts type, MIM 257320)	Microcephaly, DF, postnatal growth deficiency, seizures, hypertonia	2 stops htz, 1 splice htz	2T	13 154
<i>SARS</i>	607529	-	-	1 stop htz	1M (Puettmann et al., abstract, 15th MRX workshop, Berlin, 2011)	1 974
<i>SCAPER</i>	611611	-	NS-ID	3 stops htz, 1 in an alternative isoform, 1 splice htz	1T (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	5 554
<i>SLC46A1</i>	611672	Folate malabsorption, hereditary (MIM 229050)	Megaloblastic anemia, diarrhea, immune deficiency, infections, convulsions	-	4T, 6M	1 581
<i>SOBP</i>	613667	Mental retardation, anterior maxillary protrusion, and strabismus (MIM 613671)	-	-	1T	2 862

<i>SRD5A3</i>	611715	Congenital disorder of glycosylation, type Iq (MIM 612379); Kahrizi syndrome (MIM 612713)	Colobomas, ichthyosis, cerebellar anomalies, kyphosis, DF	1 splice htz	7T	1 152
<i>STIL</i>	181590	Microcephaly 7, primary, autosomal recessive (MIM 612703)	Strabismus, ataxia, seizures	-	3T	4 507
<i>TECR</i>	610057	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 14 (MIM 614020)	NS-ID	-	1M	1 747
<i>TMEM135</i>	-	-	Microcephaly, congenital cataract	1 stop htz	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	1 962
<i>TRAPPC9</i>	611966	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 13 (MIM 613192)	Microcephaly, white matter abnormalities, obesity, autistic traits (hand-flapping)	3 stops htz	4T	4 661
<i>TTI2</i>	614426	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 39 (MIM 615541)	NS-ID	1 splice htz	1M	1 800
<i>TUSC3</i>	601385	Mental retardation, autosomal recessive 7 (MIM 611093)	NS-ID	1 splice in 3 htz	2T	1 503
<i>UPBI</i>	606673	Beta-ureidopropionase deficiency (MIM 613161)	Hypotonia, microcephaly, seizures	1 stop in 2 htz, 2 splices in 30 htz	2T, 2M	1 555
<i>UROCI</i>	613012	Urocanase deficiency (MIM 276880)	Atypical behaviour, ataxia	1 stop htz	2M	3 111
<i>WDR45L</i>	609226	-	Microcephaly	1 stop htz	1M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	1 425
<i>WDR62</i>	613583	Microcephaly 2, primary, autosomal recessive, with or without cortical malformations (MIM 604317)	Psychomotor delay	1 stop htz, 4 stops htz	8T, 5M	6 185
<i>ZC3H14</i>	613279	-	NS-ID	-	1T, 1 large deletion (Pak et al., PNAS, 2011)	3 316
<i>ZNF526</i>	614387	-	NS-ID	1 stop htz	2M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011)	2 052
<i>ZNF697</i>	-	-	NS-ID	-	1M (Puettmann et al., abstract, 15th MRX workshop, Berlin, 2011)	1 716
<b>Autosomal Dominant genes</b>						
<i>AFF3</i>	601464	-	Cerebellar anomalies	-	1 large deletion (Steichen-Gersdorf et al., Clin Genet, 2008)	4 744
<i>ANKRD11</i>	611192	KBG syndrome (MIM 148050)	Macrodonia, DF, short stature, skeletal anomalies, seizures	-	3T	8 517
<i>ARHGEF4</i>	605216	-	ADHD, epilepsy, behavioral abnormalities	2 stops htz	1 recurrent large deletion or reciprocal duplication in 2q21.1 (Dharmadhikari et al., Hum Mol Genet, 2012)	2 662
<i>ARID1B</i>	614556	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 12 (MIM 614562)	Psychomotor delay, hypotonia, short stature	-	10T	7 550
<i>CACNG2</i>	602911	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 10 (MIM 614256)	NS-ID	-	1M	1 132

<i>CDH15</i>	114019	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 3 (MIM 612580)	Limb anomalies, DF	1 frequent stop (in 11 hnz, 451 hnz), 1 splice hnz	3M, 1 translocation	3 005
<i>CIC</i>	612082	-	Development delay	-	1M (Vissers et al., Nat genet, 2010)	6 225
<i>CREBBP</i>	600140	Rubinstein-Taybi syndrome (MIM 180849)	Talon cusps, glaucoma, broad thumbs and toes, DF	1 stop hnz	4T, 4M	8 569
<i>DEAF1</i>	602635	-	NS-ID, speech impairment	-	3M (Vissers et al., Nat genet, 2010; Rauch et al., Lancet, 2012)	2 178
<i>DISC1</i>	605210	Schizophrenia, susceptibility (MIM 181500 & 604906)	Schizophrenia	4 stops hnz, 1 in an alternative isoform	-	4 154
<i>DLG2</i>	603583	-	Epilepsy, ASD	1 stop hnz, 1 stop loss hnz	1 large exon deletion (Nillesen et al., 15th MRX workshop, Berlin, 2011)	4 642
<i>DYRK1A</i>	600855	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 7 (MIM 614104)	Epilepsy, microcephaly, speech delay, feeding anomalies, stereotypic features	-	4T, 1 large exon deletion	2 805
<i>EPB41L1</i>	602879	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 11 (MIM 614257)	Hypotonia	-	1M	3 486
<i>EHMT1</i>	607001	Kleefstra syndrome (MIM 610253)	Hypotonia, brachy/microcephaly, epilepsy, synophrys, cardiac defects, DF	-	3T, 1M	5 062
<i>FOXG1</i>	164874	Rett syndrome, congenital variant (MIM 613454)	Progressive microcephaly, hypotonia, unresponsiveness, apraxia, autistic traits, no speech, corpus callosum hypoplasia	-	9T, 1M	1 510
<i>FOXP1</i>	605515	Mental retardation with language impairment and autistic features (MIM 613670)	-	-	1T, 1 large exon deletion	3 037
<i>GRIN1</i>	138249	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 8 (MIM 614254)	Epilepsy, speech delay	1 stop hnz	1M, 1 in-frame duplication	4 235
<i>GRIN2A</i>	138253	Epilepsy, focal, with speech disorder and with or without mental retardation (MIM 245570)	Hypotonia, behavioral abnormalities	-	1T, 3M, 1 translocation	4 667
<i>GRIN2B</i>	138252	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 6 (MIM 613970)	NS-ID	-	6T, 3M, 2 translocations	4 935
<i>HDAC4</i>	605314	Brachydactyly-mental retardation syndrome (MIM 600430)	Short stature, eczema, behavioral abnormalities	-	2T	4 338
<i>HRAS</i>	190020	Congenital myopathy with excess of muscle spindles (MIM 218040); Costello syndrome (MIM 218040)	Short stature, feeding difficulties, growth retardation, cardiac defects, DF	2 stops in 3 hnz	13M, 2 in-frame duplications	887
<i>KCNK9</i>	605874	Birk-Barel mental retardation dysmorphism syndrome (MIM Birk-Barel mental retardation dysmorphism syndrome)	Hypotonia, hyperactive, feeding difficulties, DF	-	1M	1 205
<i>KCNQ2</i>	602235	Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 7 (MIM 613720)	Hypotonia, dystonia, spasticity	-	1T, 5M	3 363

<i>KIRREL3</i>	607761	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 4 (MIM 612581)	DF	-	3M, 1 translocation	3 124
<i>MBD5</i>	611472	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 1 (MIM 156200)	Developmental delay, seizures, autistic traits, ataxia	-	1 large exon deletion	4 885
<i>MEF2C</i>	600662	Chromosome 5q14.3 deletion syndrome / Mental retardation, stereotypic movements, epilepsy, and/or cerebral malformations (MIM 613443)	ADHD, autistic traits, poor eye contact, speech delay, hypotonia, DF	-	3T, 2M	2 019
<i>NRXN2</i>	600566	-	ASD	2 splice htz	1T (Gauthier et al., Hum Genet, 2011)	6 324
<i>PACSI1</i>	607492	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 17 (MIM 615009)	Cranofacial anomalies, genital abnormalities	-	1M	3 966
<i>PAFAH1B1</i>	601545	Lissencephaly 1, Subcortical laminar heterotopia (MIM 607432)	Spasticity, seizures, hypotonia, microcephaly, DF	-	3T, 7M	1 633
<i>PGA5</i>	169730	-	Hypotonia, developmental delay	1 splice htz	1M (Vissers et al., Nat genet, 2010)	1 589
<i>RAI1</i>	607642	Smith-Magenis syndrome (MIM 182290)	Hypotonia, speech delay, hearing loss, sleep disturbances, DF	-	5T, 2M	5 881
<i>SCN1A</i>	182389	Dravet syndrome (MIM 607208); Epilepsy, generalized, with febrile seizures plus, type 2 (MIM 604403)	Absences, ataxia, mental decline	-	5T, 15M, 2 large exon deletions	7 070
<i>SCN2A</i>	182390	Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 11 (MIM 613721)	Seizures, spasticity, developmental delay	-	1T, 3M	7 245
<i>SHANK1</i>	604999	-	ASD with high functioning	-	2 large exon deletions (Sato et al., AJHG, 2012)	7 383
<i>SHANK2</i>	603290	Autism susceptibility 17 (MIM 613436)	ASD	-	1T, 2 large exon deletions	6 328
<i>SHANK3</i>	606230	Phelan-McDermid syndrome (MIM 606232)	Neonatal hypotonia, developmental delay, speech delay, autistic traits	-	3T, 1M	6 403
<i>SLC2A1</i>	138140	GLUT1 deficiency syndrome 1 (MIM 606777); GLUT1 deficiency syndrome 2 (MIM 612126)	Epileptic encephalopathy, developmental delay, microcephaly, ataxia, spasticity, seizures, sleep disturbances	-	2T, 10M, 1 entire gene deletion, 1 in-frame deletion, 1 in-frame insertion	1 931
<i>STXBP1</i>	602926	Epileptic encephalopathy, early infantile, 4 (MIM 612164)	Seizures, spasticity, brain malformations	-	3T, 4M	2 695
<i>SYNGAP1</i>	603384	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 5 (MIM 612621)	Developmental delay, seizures, autistic traits	-	8T, 2M	4 811
<i>TCF4</i>	602272	Pitt-Hopkins syndrome (MIM 610954)	Hyperventilation, sleep apneas, intestinal abnormalities, clubbed toes & fingers, DF	2 stops htz	3T, 3M	
<i>UBE3A</i>	601623	Angelman syndrome (MIM 105830)	Gait disorder, abnormal behavior, epilepsy, speech limitations, DF	-	9T, 2M	3 189
<i>YY1</i>	600013	-	Microcephaly, developmental delay	-	1M (Vissers et al., Nat genet, 2010)	1 445

<i>ZBTB20</i>	606025	-	ASD, NS-ID	-	2M, 1 translocation, 1 large deletion (Srivastava et al., abstract, ICHG, Montreal, 2011 and ASHG, Boston, 2013)	2 382
<i>ZEB2</i>	605802	Mowat-Wilson syndrome (MIM 235730)	Developmental delay, epilepsy, neurocristopathy	-	12T, 3M, 1 in-frame deletion, 1 large exon deletion	4 005
<i>ZNF599</i>	-	-	Hypotonia, developmental delay	4 stops in 47 htz, 1 hmz; 1 splice htz	1M (Vissers et al., Nat genet, 2010)	1 927
<b>Others</b>						
<i>DOCK8</i>	611432	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 2 (MIM 614113) ; Hyper-IgE recurrent infection syndrome, autosomal recessive (MIM 243700)	Developmental delay, poor speech	1 stop htz, 1 splice htz	1 large deletion, 1 translocation	8 220
<i>KIF1A</i>	601255	Mental retardation, autosomal dominant 9 (MIM 614255); Spastic paraplegia 30, autosomal recessive (MIM 610357)	Hypotonia, spasticity, cerebellar anomalies, hyperreflexia,	2 stops htz	1M ; 2M	7 036
<i>MED13L</i>	608771	Transposition of the great arteries, dextro-looped 1, autosomal dominant (MIM 608808); ID with cardiac anomalies, autosomal dominant; NS-ID, autosomal recessive;	Hypotonia, cardiac defects, ataxia and DF; NS-ID;	-	1 translocation, 3M (Munckle et al., circulation, 2003); 2 large exon deletions, 1 triplication (Asadollahi, EJHG, 2013) 1 M (Najmabadi et al., Nature, 2011);	7 842
<i>PRODH</i>	606810	Hyperprolinemia, type I (MIM 239500); Schizophrenia, susceptibility to, 4 (MIM 600850)	Renal abnormalities, hearing loss, epilepsy	-	8M, 1 large exon deletion	2 466
<i>PRRT2</i>	614386	Convulsions, familial infantile, with paroxysmal choreoathetosis (MIM 602066) autosomal dominant; Episodic kinesigenic dyskinesia 1 (MIM 128200) autosomal dominant; BFIS/PKD with ID: autosomal recessive	Ataxia, absences	-	1T (Labate et al., Epilepsia, 2012)	1 140
<i>DIP2B</i>	611379	Mental retardation, FRA12A type (MIM 136630)	NS-ID	-	1 CGGn 5'UTR expansion	6 347
<i>CYFIP1</i>	606322	-	-	2 stops in 17 htz	-	

T: truncating mutation, M: missense mutation











APN-132	M	AR	?	<i>AP4B1</i>	607245	NM_006594.2	528	59	g.114442885A>G	c.755T>C	p.Val252Ala	rs141417436	-	25	0.19%	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	neutral	2.465	1.00	64	2 htz	VOUS		
				<i>LINS</i>	610350	NM_001040616.2	595	78	g.101115269T>C	c.554A>G	p.Asn185Ser	rs146704559	-	4	0.03%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.448	0.00	46	1 htz	Possibly benign		
				<i>CYFIP1</i>	606322	NM_014608.2	469	53	g.22969215G>A	c.2441G>A	p.Arg814Gln	rs147972810	-	2	0.02%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	1.658	1.00	43	1 htz	Possibly benign		
APN-134	M	AR	XL	inherited (Mo)	<i>RAB16</i>	NA	NM_001173989.2	599	64	g.139728202T>G	c.736T>G	p.Cys246Gly	rs187468519	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.448	0.051	159	1 htz	Possibly benign	
					<i>KDM5C</i>	314690	NM_004887.3	707	91	g.53240784dup	c.1296dup	p.Glu418Ser	rs146184335	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1 hemz	Pathogenic
APN-135	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>DISC1</i>	605210	NM_018662.2	582	83	g.231935893A>G	c.1729A>G	p.Lys577Glu	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	deleterious	1.174	0.26	56	1 htz	VOUS	
					<i>UPB1</i>	606673	NM_016327.2	545	46	g.24919670C>T	c.1000C>T	p.Arg334Trp	-	-	-	1	0.01%	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	deleterious	1.497	0.00	101	1 htz	VOUS
APN-137	M	AR	XL	inherited (Mo)	<i>CUL4B</i>	300304	NM_003588.3	798	95	g.119681009_119681010del	c.811_812del	p.Gln271Aspfs*11	-	-	-	-	NA	NA	NA	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	1 hemz	Pathogenic		
					<i>LAMA1</i>	150320	NM_005559.2	594	85	g.6978321C>T	c.6064G>A	p.Ala2022Thr	rs140764072	-	13	0.10%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	deleterious	2.707	0.827	58	1 htz	VOUS	
APN-138	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>NRXN1</i>	600565	NM_001135659.1	547	60	g.51255090G>A	c.322C>T	p.Pro108Ser	rs199784029	-	18	0.14%	0	0	0	-	NA	neutral	2.788	0.984	74	1 htz	Possibly benign	
					<i>RALGDS</i>	601619	NM_001042368.1	327	52	g.135977121G>A	c.2075C>T	p.Pro692Leu	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	2.304	1.00	98	1 htz	Possibly benign
APN-138	M	AR	XL	inherited (Mo)	<i>NPC2</i>	601015	NM_006432.3	579	90	g.74951269T>C	c.2125A>G	p.Lys71Arg	rs142075589	-	2	0.02%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.932	0.764	26	1 htz	Possibly benign	
					<i>ATRX</i>	300052	NM_000489.3	604	110	g.76972632G>C	c.109C>T	p.Arg37	rs122445108	pathogenic	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	NA	NA	1.658	1.00	NA	1 hemz	Pathogenic
APN-138	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>CDH15</i>	114019	NM_004933.2	303	46	g.89251647G>C	c.569G>C	p.Arg190Pro	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	deleterious	2.062	0.984	103	1 htz	Benign		
					<i>DISC1</i>	605210	NM_001164550.1	572	87	g.231856789G>T	c.1214G>T	p.Gly405Val	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	New DSS	Notscored	deleterious	-0.037	0.02	109	1 htz	VOUS	
APN-139	M	AD	AR	de novo	<i>MED13L</i>	608771	NM_015335.4	603	70	g.116446347G>A	c.1871C>T	p.Ser624Leu	rs200545513	-	1	0.01%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.528	0.969	145	1 htz	Probably benign	
					<i>LAMA1</i>	150320	NM_005559.2	562	79	g.6977814T>G	c.6257A>C	p.Lys2086Thr	rs142934543	-	8	0.06%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	deleterious	4.402	1.00	78	1 htz	VOUS	
APN-139	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>KDMA5</i>	180202	NM_001042603.1	583	84	g.402319T>G	c.4472A>C	p.Glu1491Ala	rs201998974	-	1	0.01%	0	0	-1.3	-	Tolerated	neutral	3.595	1.00	107	1 htz	Possibly benign	
					<i>IQSEC2</i>	300522	NM_015075.1	474	104	g.53272587C>A	c.2201G>T	p.Arg734Leu	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	deleterious	5.532	1.00	102	1 hemz	VOUS
APN-139	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>KIAA2022</i>	300524	NM_001008537.2	580	120	g.73964127G>A	c.265C>T	p.His89Tyr	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	5.129	1.00	83	1 hemz	VOUS	
					<i>SYNGAP1</i>	603384	NM_006772.2	11	100	g.33414346G>A	c.3583-6G>A	p.?*	-	-	-	-	-	-93.6	-100	NA	New ASS	NA	NA	2.869	1.00	NA	1 htz	Pathogenic
APN-139	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>MED13L</i>	608771	NM_015335.4	572	91	g.116413113C>T	c.5594G>A	p.Arg1865Gln	-	-	-	0	0	0.1	-	Deleterious	deleterious	4.241	1.00	43	1 htz	Benign		
					<i>ARID1B</i>	NA	NM_020732.3	293	35	g.157099186dupCCGGCCGGCA	c.133_141dup	p.Ala45_Ala47dup	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1 htz	Possibly benign
APN-139	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>CC2D1A</i>	610055	NM_017721.4	596	87	g.14020663G>T	c.388G>T	p.Asp30Tyr	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	deleterious	4.564	0.976	160	1 htz	VOUS		
					<i>CC2D1A</i>	610055	NM_017721.4	587	87	g.14020723G>T	c.148G>T	p.Ala50Ser	-	-	-	1	0.01%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	3.03	0.992	99	1 htz	Possibly benign
APN-141	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>CUL4B</i>	300304	NM_003588.3	314	106	g.119694175G>C	c.373C>G	p.Leu125Val	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.125	0.992	32	1 hemz	Possibly benign		
					<i>DOCK8</i>	NA	NM_203447.3	588	78	g.197135C>T	c.3460C>T	p.Arg1154Cys	rs34390308	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	deleterious	NA	1.00	180	1 htz	VOUS	
APN-141	M	AD	AR	inherited (Mo)	<i>PGAS5</i>	169730	NM_014224.2	475	53	g.61015898A>C	c.664A>C	p.Lys222Gln	rs200053998	-	-	-	0	5.5	-	-	Tolerated	neutral	-1.812	0.00	53	1 htz	Possibly benign	
					<i>DISC1</i>	605210	NM_001164550.1	388	49	g.231881156C>T	c.1124C>T	p.Thr375Met	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-0.4	-	Notscored	neutral	-0.682	0.004	81	1 htz	VOUS
APN-141	M	AR	XL	inherited (Mo)	<i>NRXN1</i>	600565	NM_001135659.1	595	75	g.51254883G>A	c.529C>T	p.Arg177Trp	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	NA	neutral	2.062	1.00	101	1 htz	VOUS		
					<i>LAMC3</i>	604349	NM_006059.3	546	53	g.133951317G>C	c.3594G>C	p.Arg1198Ser	rs189612934	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	-2.297	0.00	110	1 htz	Possibly benign	
APN-141	M	AR	XL	inherited (Mo)	<i>MPI</i>	154550	NM_002435.1	356	54	g.75182424C>T	c.100C>T	p.Pro4Ser	rs143982014	-	17	0.13%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.528	0.00	74	2 htz	Possibly benign	
					<i>CENPJ</i>	609279	NM_018451.3	600	82	g.25486989T>C	c.175A>G	p.Thr59Ala	rs138732534	-	26	0.20%	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	-0.36	0.00	58	1 htz	Possibly benign	
APN-142	F	AR	XL	de novo	<i>MECP2</i>	300005	NM_004992.3	596	84	g.15329677G>A	c.502C>T	p.Arg168*	rs61748421	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	New DSS	NA	NA	1.82	1.00	NA	1 htz	Pathogenic
					<i>FLNA</i>	300017	NM_001110556.1	289	48	g.153599601G>A	c.13C>T	p.His5Tyr	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	neutral	4.564	1.00	83	1 htz	VOUS
APN-142	F	AR	XL	de novo	<i>IDS</i>	300823	NM_000202.5	589	82	g.148579816T>C	c.530A>G	p.Glu177Gly	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	0.286	0.984	98	1 htz	Possibly benign		
					<i>SLC9A6</i>	300231	NM_001042537.1	589	83	g.135076986C>A	c.367C>T	p.Pro123Ser	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	5.048	1.00	74	1 htz	Possibly benign
APN-142	F	AR	XL	de novo	<i>OCRL</i>	300535	NM_000276.3	609	83	g.128696622C>A	c.1103C>A	p.Thr368Asn	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Tolerated	neutral	3.514	1.00	65	1 htz	Possibly benign		
					<i>ANK3</i>	600465	NM_001204403.1	128	56	g.62493041C>T	c.37G>A	p.Glu13Lys	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	-	Deleterious	neutral	-0.521	0.00	56	1 htz	VOUS
APN-142	F	AR	XL	de novo	<i>RELN</i>	600514	NM_005045.3	586	74	g.103197603G>A	c.5618C>T	p.Thr187Ile	rs41275239	-	30	0.23%	0	0	0.1	-	Tolerated	neutral	2.869	1.00	89	2 htz	Possibly benign	

MOI: mode of inheritance; XL: X-linked; AD: autosomal dominant; AR: autosomal recessive

M: Male, F: Female

Fa: father, Mo: mother

VOUS: Variant of unknown significance

possibly causative mutation

certainly causative mutation