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Journal of

# MEDICAL GENETICS

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## Notice to Contributors

Papers, which should be in triplicate and in the Vancouver style (*Br Med J* 1982;284:1766-70), should be sent to the Editor, *Journal of Medical Genetics*, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR. Papers from the USA can be submitted to the North American Editor, Dr P M Conneally, Department of Medical Genetics, James Whitcomb Riley Hospital for Children RR129, Indiana University Medical Center, Indianapolis, Indiana 46223, USA. Submission of a paper will be held to imply that it contains original work which has not been previously published. The signature of each author is required on the covering letter. Permission to republish must be obtained from the Editor.

Papers should conform to one of the following categories. **Original contributions** on clinical or laboratory aspects of medical genetics in man and on related animal studies. **Case reports** or family reports with particularly instructive clinical or genetic features: to be no longer than 1000 words, with no more than three figures, one table, and eight references.

**Short reports:** to be no longer than 500 words with a clinical photograph and partial karyotype, if appropriate, and no more than three references.

**Review articles** will generally be by invitation, but suggestions from authors wishing to prepare a review article will be welcomed.

**Short communications** and **Technical notes** will also be considered.

**Letters to the Editor** in relation to papers and to other relevant topics will be welcomed.

Publication of papers thought to be of special importance may be expedited.

SI units should be used. All contributions should be accompanied by an abstract or structured abstract giving the main results and conclusions. Typescripts should be double spaced with wide margins. One page proof will be sent to the author submitting the paper and alterations on the proof, apart from printer's errors, are not permitted. Reprints may be ordered when the proof is returned.

**Figures** should be kept to a minimum and should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals. Legends should be typed on a separate sheet. Photographs should be on glossy paper and diagrams should be drawn on stout white paper. Photographs of karyotypes do not reproduce well. Chromosomes should be cut out and stuck onto stout

paper. Any lettering should be indicated on a separate transparent overlay.

**Tables** should not be included in the body of the text, but should be typed on separate pages and numbered with Arabic numerals. A legend should be provided.

**References** should conform precisely to the style current in this Journal. Authors are responsible for the *accuracy* and *completeness* of their references as these will not be checked by the Editorial Office.

Some notes on nomenclature can be found in *J Med Genet* 1991;28:72.

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the two sections of the book is a short self-assessment section of questions and answers. This format works well. Not only are the basic principles emphasised, but their importance in the clinical context becomes apparent in the second part of the book.

The preface to the first edition clearly identified undergraduate students as the target market for this book. That preface has now been omitted and replaced by a new one, which directs this new edition at those whose practice as clinicians, scientists, counsellors, and teachers requires an understanding of modern medical genetics. To this end, new chapters have been added dealing with the genetics of common disorders and cancer genetics. The text generally has been updated to take account of advances since the last edition. Some figures have been replaced and new figures have been added. Tables are now printed in a separate colour, as are key subheadings within each chapter. All of these changes underline the continuing thought and effort on the authors' part which this new edition represents. These efforts have produced a useful and concise basic textbook, which is well bound, attractively presented, and enjoys the advantage of an index.

The range of topics covered is broad and should give interested readers a flavour of the clinical situations in which a geneticist may usefully contribute. No book is perfect, however, and the specific problem with this one is that the quality is quite variable from one chapter to the next. The contributions on chromosomes, chromosomal aberrations, and cancer genetics are excellent, with a clear text complementing exceptionally good diagrams. In contrast, the same clarity is not apparent in the chapter on population genetics, which seems destined to confuse readers. The

greatest disappointment is the chapter dealing with nucleic acid structure and function, in which the combination of a loose text and poor labelling of some new figures makes frustrating reading. These fundamental areas surely deserve careful revision in the next edition to bring them into line with the high standard which the book generally sets. Notwithstanding these reservations this is a book to be recommended. It will serve students well and, although unlikely to command pride of place on the clinical geneticist's bookshelf, may be a useful basic source of reference when memory fails.

WILLIAM REARDON

**Genes and Cancer.** Ed Desmond Carney, Karol Sikora. (Pp 348; £24.95.) Chichester: John Wiley. 1990.

This is an excellent compilation of short reviews covering most current research into the molecular biology of cancer. In some 300 pages it provides an insight into the whole field from the biochemistry of individual oncogenes to the potential applications of molecular biology to cancer therapy. Established principles are clearly explained, and there is no lack of up to the minute data. A feature of the book which should be particularly useful for those not active at the bench is the inclusion of succinct overviews of technical procedures. The layout of the book in general follows a logical sequence, although it is not clear why chapters on mitochondria and inherited cancer syndromes should have been included in the section on transcriptional control! There are only two notable shortcomings: firstly, the absence of any significant account of tumour suppressor genes—a surprising omission given their current interest; secondly, the omission of direct

referencing in the text. While this was presumably done deliberately in the interest of readability, it will be frustrating to many readers to have to guess at the relationship between 'Further reading' references and statements in the text. This is particularly annoying in relation to tables. Overall, though, the book is good value and should appeal to a wide audience interested in modern cancer research.

DAVID WYNFORD-THOMAS

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## NOTICE

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### Developmental and Genetic Disorders of the Central Nervous System

The 23rd Annual March of Dimes Clinical Genetics Conference on Developmental and Genetic Disorders of the Central Nervous System will be held on 7 to 10 July 1991 at the University of British Columbia, Faculty of Medicine, Vancouver, BC, Canada. Basic and clinical scientists will provide a comprehensive overview of the advances made by molecular, cellular, developmental, cytogenetic, biochemical, and clinical genetic approaches to understanding normal and abnormal central nervous system development and function. The programme includes plenary sessions, optional primer session, ethics and counselling panel, and diagnostic dilemmas session. For informational brochure, contact Professional Services Department, March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation, 1275 Mamaroneck Avenue, White Plains, NY 10605, USA. Tel: (914) 428-7100.